# Modern Sea Surface Temperature Gradients Established By Sub-thermocline Cooling

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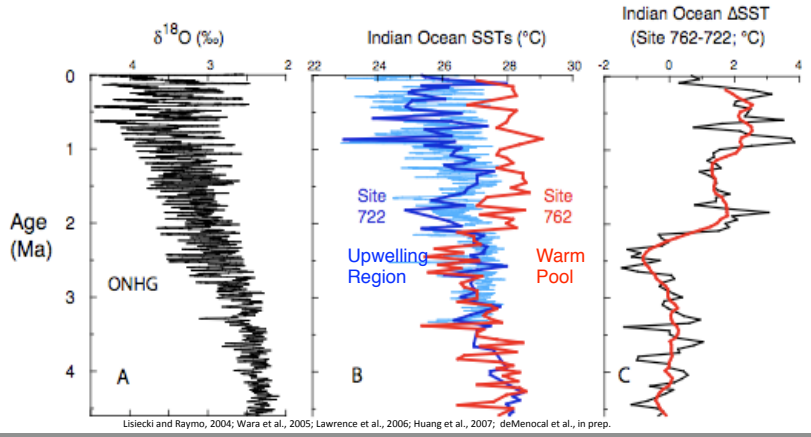
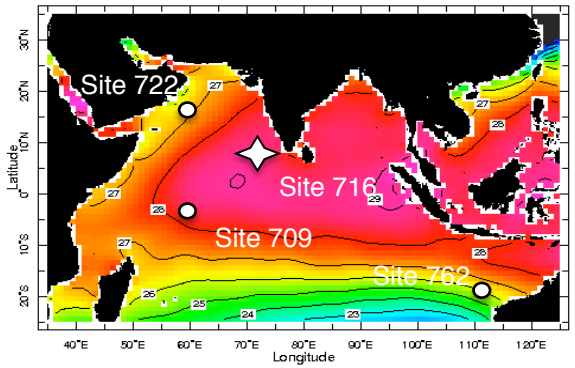
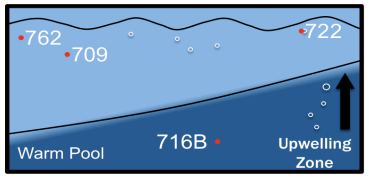
## Context



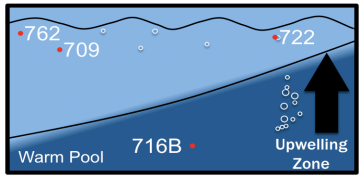




## Hypothesis

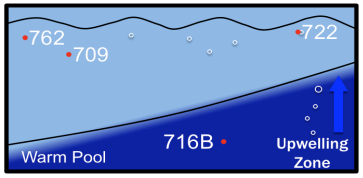
Null Hypothesis: No Change in Upwelling




Alternative Hypothesis: Intensification of Upwelling




Tested Hypothesis: Colder Upwelling Waters




## Results

**716 Benthic d18Oc vs. 716 Benthic δ18Oc Null Hypothesis (No ΔT, Only Ice Volume Effect)**